

Christian Davenport

Curriculum Vitae
www.christiandavenport.com

May 2018

Personal Information

Education

Ph.D. in Political Science. Binghamton University. 1992.
Masters of Arts in Political Science. Binghamton University. 1990.
Bachelor of Arts in Political Science. Clark University. 1987.

Work History

Professor. Political Science. University of Michigan – Ann Arbor. (September) 2012-Present.
Faculty Associate. Center for Political Studies – Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan – Ann Arbor. 2012-Present.
Research Professor. Peace Research Institute Oslo. 2016-Present.
Professor. Peace Studies. Kroc Institute, University of Notre Dame. 2008–2012.
Political Science. University of Notre Dame. 2008–2012.
Sociology. University of Notre Dame. 2010–2012.
Professor. Government and Politics. University of Maryland – College Park. 2006–2008.
Associate Professor. Government and Politics. University of Maryland – College Park. 1999–2005.
Associate Professor. Political Science. University of Colorado – Boulder. 1996–1999.
Assistant Professor. Political Science. University of Houston. 1992–1996.

Directorships

Co-Director, The Conflict Consortium. University of Michigan. 2010–Current.
Director, The Illustrative Information Interface. University of Michigan. 2010–2013.
Director, Stop Our States. University of Michigan. 2006–Current.
Director, Radical Information Project. University of Michigan. 2000–Current.
Director, Minorities at Risk. Center of International Development and Conflict Management. 2002–2004.
Director, Co-Director & Advisory Board Member, Minorities at Risk Data Project. Center of International Development and Conflict Management. 1999–2001.
Director of Research. Center for International Development and Conflict Management. University of Maryland – College Park. 1999–2003.
Director, Comparative Politics Center. University of Colorado – Boulder. 1997–1999.

Fellowships

- Elected Fellow. American Association for the Arts and Sciences. 2018.
Global Fellow. Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO). 2014-2017.
Residential Fellow. Center for the Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (CASBS).
Stanford University. 2008–2009.
Visiting Fellow. Peace Research Institute in Oslo – Center for the Study of Civil War.
2007–2008.
Visiting Fellow. Transitional Justice Institute – University of Ulster. August 2007.
Residential Fellow. Russell Sage Foundation. 2006–2007.
Senior Fellow. Center for International Development and Conflict Management.
University of Maryland – College Park. 1999–2003.

Published Work

Books

Authored

7. *The Peace Continuum: What it is and How You Study it* (with Erik Melander and Patrick Regan). Oxford University Press. 2018.
6. *How Social Movements Die: Repression and Demobilization of the Republic of New Africa* (Cambridge University Press – Cambridge Studies in Contentious Politics; 2015)
5. *Media Bias, Perspective and State Repression: The Black Panther Party* (Cambridge University Press – Cambridge Studies in Contentious Politics; 2010)
– Winner of the 2011 Best Book on Racial Power and Social Movements, American Political Science Association
4. *State Repression and the Domestic Democratic Peace* (Cambridge University Press – Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics; 2007)

Edited

3. *Ethnic Politics and Conflict/Violence* (with Erika Forsberg and Johanna Birnir). Taylor and Francis. 2017.
2. *Repression and Mobilization* (with Carol Mueller and Hank Johnston). University of Minnesota Press. 2005.
1. *Paths to State Repression: Human Rights Violations and Contentious Politics*. Boulder: Rowman & Littlefield. 2000.

Articles

Refereed

43. "Resistance is Mobile: Evidence of Repression, Challenger Adaptation, and Surveillance from US "Red Squad" and Black Nationalist Archives" (with Christopher Sullivan). *Journal of Peace Research* 55(2): 175-189. 2018.
42. "The Rebel Alliance Strikes Back: Understanding the Politics of Backlash Mobilization" (with Christopher Sullivan). *Mobilization* 22(1): 39-56. 2017.
41. "Transitional Injustice: Subverting Justice in Transition and Post-Conflict Societies" (with Cyanne Loyle). *Journal of Human Rights* 15(1): 126-149. 2016.
40. "The Northern Ireland Research Initiative: Data on the Troubles from 1968 to 1998" (with Cyanne Loyle and Chris Sullivan). *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 31(1): 94-106. 2014.
39. "The Epidemiology of Lethal Violence in Darfur: Using Micro-Data to Explore Complex Patterns of Ongoing Armed Conflict" (with Alex de Waal, Chad Hazlett and Joshua Kennedy). *Social Science and Medicine* February. 2014.
38. "Activism and Awareness: Resistance, Cognitive Activation and 'Seeing' Untouchability Among 98,316 Dalits" (with Priyamvada Trivedi). *Journal of Peace Research* 50(3): 369-383. 2013.
37. "Fighting the Youth: Youth Bulges and State Repression" (with Ragnhild Nordas) *American Journal of Political Science* 57(4): 926-940. 2013.
36. "The State of State Repression Research in the 1990s" (with Molly Inman). *Journal of Terrorism and Political Violence* 24(4): 1-16. 2012.
35. "The Coercive Weight of the Past: Temporal Dependence in the Conflict-Repression Nexus" (with Cyanne Loyle and Chris Sullivan). *International Interactions – Special Issue on Event Data*. 38(4):1-17. 2012.
34. "The States Must be Crazy: Dissent and the Puzzle of Repressive Persistence" (with Cyanne Loyle) – Special Issue on Escalation/De-escalation. *International Journal of Conflict and Violence* 6(1):75-95. 2012.
33. "When Democracies Kill: Reflections from the US, India and Northern Ireland." *International Area Studies Review*. 15(1): 3-20. 2012.
32. "Protesting While Black? The Differential Policing of American Activism, 1960 to 1990" (with Sarah Soule and David Armstrong). *American Sociological Review* 76(1): 152-178. 2011.
31. "The Puzzle of Iraqi Mortality: Surges, Civilian Deaths and Alternative Meanings" (with Molly Inman). *Yale Journal of International Affairs* 5(1): 57-68. 2010.
30. "Regimes, Repertoires and State Repression." *Swiss Political Science Review* 15(2): 377-385. 2009.
29. "Velvet Glove, Iron Fist or Even Hand? Protest Policing in the United States, 1960-1990" (with Sarah Soule). *Mobilization* 14(1): 1-22. 2009.
28. "The Darkside of International Studies: Race, Racism and Research in International Studies." *International Studies Perspectives* 9: 445-449. 2008.
27. "State Repression and Political Order." *Annual Review of Political Science* 10:1-23. 2007.

26. "State Repression and the Tyrannical Peace." *Journal of Peace Research* 44(4): 485-504. 2007.
25. "Licensing Repression: Dissent, Threats and State Repression in the United States." *University of Minnesota Law Journal*. 2007.
24. "Understanding Covert Repressive Action: The Case of the US Government Against the Republic of New Africa." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(1): 120-40. 2005.
23. "Human Rights and the Promise of Democratic Pacification." *International Studies Quarterly* 48(3): 539-560. 2004.
22. "Democracy and the Violation of Human Rights: A Statistical Analysis from 1976-1996" (with David Armstrong). *American Journal of Political Science* 48(3): 538-554. 2004.
21. "Sometimes You Just Have to Leave: Domestic Threats and Refugee Movements, 1964-1989" (with Will Moore and Steve Poe). *International Interactions* 29(1): 27-55. 2003.
20. "Views to a Kill: Exploring the Implications of Source Selection in the Case of Guatemalan State Terror, 1977-1996" (with Patrick Ball). *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46(3): 427-450. 2002.
19. "Polity IV, 1800-1999: A Reply to Munck and Verkuilen" (with Ted Gurr, Monty Marshall and Keith Jagers). *Comparative Political Studies* 35(1): 40-45. 2002.
18. "Cued to Coerce or Coercing Cues? Exploring the Relationship Between Dissident Rhetoric and State Repression" (with Marci Eads). *Mobilization* 6(2): 151-172. 2001.
17. "Assessing the Validity of the Post-Materialist Index in the U.S" (with Darren Davis). *American Political Science Review* 93(3): 649-664. 1999.
16. "Human Rights and the Democratic Proposition." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 43(1): 92-116. 1999.
15. "Tracking Down the Empirical Legacy of the Black Panther Party (or Notes on the Perils of Pursuing the Panthers)" (with Claudia Dahlerus). *New Political Science* 21(2/June): 261-279. 1999.
14. "The Brother Might Be Made of Steel, But He Sure Aint Super... Man." *Other Voices* 1(2): <http://dept.english.upenn.edu/~ov/1.2/index.html>. 1998.
13. "Liberalizing Event or Lethal Episode: An Empirical Assessment of How National Elections Effect the Suppression of Political and Civil Liberties." *Social Science Quarterly* 79(2): 321-340. 1998.
12. "From Ballots to Bullets: National Elections and State Uses of Political Repression." *Electoral Studies* 16(4): 517-540. 1997.
11. "Black is the Color of My Comic Book Character: An Examination of Ethnic Stereotypes." *Inks: Cartoon and Comic Art Studies* 4(1): 20-28. 1997.
10. "The Political and Social Relevancy of "Malcolm X": The Stability of Black Political Attitudes" (with Darren Davis). *Journal of Politics* 59(2): 550-564. 1997.
9. "Constitutional Promises and Repressive Reality: A Cross-National Time-Series Investigation." *Journal of Politics* 58(3): 627-654. 1996.
8. "The Weight of the Past: Exploring Lagged Determinants of Political Repression." *Political Research Quarterly* 49(2): 377-403. 1996.
7. "Winning the Cold War and the U.S. Industrial Decline" (with James Petras). *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 25(3): 319-337. 1995.

6. "Multi-Dimensional Threat Perception and State Repression: An Inquiry into Why States Apply Negative Sanctions." *American Journal of Political Science* 38(3): 683-713. 1995.
5. "Assessing the Military's Effect on State Repression." *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 23(Summer): 119-144. 1995.
4. "Prestigious Publications and Public Relevance: Vietnam War and Black Protest in the American Sociological Review (ASR) and the American Political Science Review (APSR)" (with James Petras). *Crime, Law and Social Change* 17: 107-121. 1992.
3. "Crime and the Transformation of Capitalism" (with James Petras). *Crime, Law and Social Change* 16: 155-175. 1991.
2. "Crime and the Transformation of Capitalism" (with James Petras). *Monthly Review* (September). 1990.
1. "Transformation of the U.S. Ruling Class in the 1990s" (with James Petras) *Realidad Economic* (January/February). 1990.

Non-Refereed

9. "Introduction" (with Erika Forsberg and Johanna Birnir). *Ethnic Politics and Conflict/Violence in Ethnopolitics* 16:1: 1-4. 2017.
8. "The Arab Spring, Winter and Back Again? (Re)Introducing The Dissent-Repression Nexus with a Twist" (with Will Moore). *International Interactions - Commentary on the Arab Spring*. 2012. 38(5): 704-713..
7. "The Next Generation: Making Sense of Contemporary Contentious Politics" (with Will Moore). 2011. *States, Power and Societies* 16(3): 6-8.
6. "Evidenced-Based Peacekeeping: Exploring the Epidemiology of Lethal Violence in Darfur" (with Alex DeWaal, Chad Hazlett and Joshua Kennedy). 2010. *Harvard Humanitarian Initiative*.
http://hhi.harvard.edu/images/resources/reports/evidence-based%20peacekeeping_2.pdf.
5. "What Really Happened in Rwanda" (with Allan Stam). *Miller-McCune Magazine*. 2009.
4. "Going Global and Coming Black to the World." 2007. *NAACP - Special Edition*.
3. "The Black Panthers." 2007. *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*, 2nd Edition.
2. "Understanding Rwandan Violence in Space and Time" (with Allan Stam). 2005. *GIS Educator*. (Spring): 6-7.
1. "Political Science at the NSF: The Report of a Committee of the American Political Science Association" (with Miriam Golden, Arthur Lupia, Lee Sigelman, Frank Sorauf, and Susan Welch). 2000. *PS – Political Science and Politics* 33(4): 895-898.

Special Issues

1. *Ethnic Politics and Conflict/Violence* (with Erika Forsberg and Johanna Birnir co-editors) along with Monica Toft, John McCauley, Lars-Erik Cederman and Julian Wucherpfening, Anita Gohdes, Ted Gurr, Henry Hale, Erin Jenne, Will Moore, Idean Salehyan, Stephen Saideman, Sherrill Stroschein, David Lake, Patrick James and Cyrus Mohammadian, David Carment. Taylor and Francis. 2017.

Other Works

Book Chapters

12. "Protest and Police Abuse: Racial Limits on Perceived Accountability", in Michelle D. Bonner, Guillermina Seri, Mary Rose Kubal and Michael Kempa ed., *Police Abuse in Contemporary Democracies*. Palgrave, Macmillan. New York.
11. "Performing Order: An Examination of the Seemingly Impossible Task of Subjugating Large Numbers of People, Everywhere, All the time" in Kimberly Morgan and Ann Orloff ed., *The Many Hands of the State*. New York: Oxford University Press. 2017.
10. "Blowing Flames into the Souls of Black Folk: Ollie Harrington and his Bombs from Berlin to Harlem" in Sheena Howard and Ronald Jackson. *Black Comics: Politics of Race and Representation*. New York: Bloomsbury Academic. 2013.
Winner of the 2014 Will Eisner Award for Best Scholarly/
Academic (Book-length) Work
Winner of the Best of 2015 – Amazon.
9. "Chronic and Coercion: Exploring how Legalizing Marijuana Might Get the U.S. Government off the Backs and Throats of Americans (or, not) in Katherine Tate, James Lance Taylor and Mark Sawyer eds., *Some Things in the Air: Race, Crime and the Legalization of Marijuana*. New York: Routledge. 2013.
8. "Data Limitations as Impediment to Genocide Intervention" (with Cyanne Loyle) in Sam Totten ed. *Impediments to the Prevention and Intervention of Genocide*. Transaction Press, 2013.
7. "Political Democracy and State Repression." In Michael Goodhart, ed., *Human Rights: Politics and Practice*. New York: Oxford University Press. 2009. (Now in Third Edition)
6. "Scholarship Under the Gun, Lawsuit and Innuendo: Understanding and Navigating Academic Repression." In Anthony Nocella and Steven Best eds., *Academic Repression: Reflections from the Academic Industrial Complex*. Oakland: AK Press. 2009.
5. "Six Feet Over: Internal War, Battle Deaths and the Influence of the Living on the Dead" (with David Armstrong) in Stephen M. Saideman and Marie-Joëlle Zahar eds., *Insecurity in Intra-State Conflicts: Governments, Rebels, and Outsiders*. London: Routledge. 2008.
4. "Introduction." In Christian Davenport, Carol Mueller and Hank Johnston, eds., *Repression and Mobilization*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. 2005.
3. "Tracking Down the Empirical Legacy of the Black Panther Party (or Notes on the Perils of Pursuing the Panthers)" (with Claudia Dahlerus) in Kathleen Cleaver and George Katsiaficas eds. *Liberation, Imagination and the Black Panther Party*. Boulder: Routledge. 2000.
2. "Rereading the Voice of the Vanguard Party: A Content and Rhetorical Analysis of the Black Panther Party Intercommunal Newsletter From 1969–1973." In Charles Jones ed., *The Black Panther Party Reconsidered: Reflections and Scholarship*. Baltimore: Black Classic Press. 1998.

1. "Domestic Effects of Third World Militarization." In Eduard Ziegenhagen ed., *Comparative Study of Political Conflict: Political Conflict, Political Development and Public Policy*. New York: Praeger. 1994.

Monographs, Reports, and Extension Publications

3. *Understanding Untouchability* (with Martin Macwan, David Armstrong, Allan Stam, Monika Kalra Varma and Amanda Klassing). Ahmedabad, India: Navsarjan Trust. 2009.
http://navsarjan.org/Documents/Untouchability_Report_FINAL_Complete.pdf/view
2. "The Conflict-HIV/AIDs Nexus: An Empirical Assessment" (with Cyanne Loyle). The Aids, Security and Conflict Initiative - Clingendael and the Social Science Research Council. Report 21. 2009.
<http://asci.researchhub.ssrc.org/working-papers/ASCI%20Research%20Paper%2021-Davenport%20and%20Loyle.pdf>
1. *Project X: Monitoring the Pulse of Black Public Opinion* (with Darren Davis). Houston: University of Houston Center for Public Policy. 1993.

Commentary

1. "The Next Generation: Making Sense of Contemporary Contentious Politics" (with Will Moore) *States, Power and Societies* 16(3): 6-8. 2011.

Reviews

9. "Bringing clandestine groups into contentious politics" a review of *Clandestine Political Violence* by Donatella Della Porta (2013) in *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict: Pathways toward terrorism and genocide* 7(1): 109-113. 2014.
8. *50 Years, 100 Peace and Conflict Perspectives* (2008) written by Johan Galtung, in *Journal of Peace Research* 48(5): 685-686. 2011.
7. *Crimes of Dissent: Civil Disobedience, Criminal Justice and the Politics of Conscience* (2009) written by Jarrett Lovell, in *Perspectives on Politics* 9(3): 723-724. 2011.
6. "Hobbes 'n the Hood: A Review of "Crips and Bloods – Made in America" a film review of *Bloods and Crips: Made in America* (2008) by Stacy Peralta in *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict Pathways toward terrorism and genocide* 2(3): 207-210. 2009.
5. *The Evolution of Inequality: War, State Survival, and Democracy in Comparative Perspective* (2002) written by Manus Midlarsky, in the *American Political Science Review* 94(1): 223-224. 2000.
4. *Ethnic Conflict in World Politics* (1996) written by Ted Robert Gurr and Barbara Harff, in *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* 2(3): 475-477. 2000.
3. *Taking Lives: Genocide and State Power* (1997) by David Horowitz, in the *American Political Science Review* 91(4): 979-981. 2000.
2. *Terror, Force, and States: The Path from Modernity* (1996) by Rosemary O'Kane, in the *American Political Science Review* 91(4): 979-981. 1998.

1. *Social Movements, Political Violence, and the State: A Comparative Analysis of Italy and Germany* (1996) by Donatella Della Porta, in the *American Political Science Review* 91(4): 979-981. 1998.

Unpublished work (Underway or Under Review)

Academic Books

4. *Stopping State Repression* (with Benjamin Appel) – Final revision before submission (Russell Sage Foundation)
3. *Pop Struggle! Repression and Dissent in Film, Comics and Graphic Novels* – Underway
2. *If you Arrest a Revolutionary, Do you Arrest a Revolution? Understanding the Impact of Repression on Dissent* (with Chris Sullivan) – Underway
1. *In Search of a Number: Rethinking Rwanda, 1994* (with Allan Stam) – Underway

Refereed Articles

14. “Battle-Deaths and Political Outcomes” (with Roya Talibova) – Underway
13. “The Costs of Contention: A Measurement” (with David Armstrong and Havard Nygard) – Underway
12. “The Costs of Contention: A Review” (with Havard Nygard, Hanne Fjelde and Ragnhild Nordaas) – Underway
11. “Costs of Repression” (with Megan Ryan) – Underway
10. “Stopping State Repression” (with Ben Appel) – Underway
9. “A License to Kill: Repertoires of Contention” (with David Armstrong and Thomas Zeitzoff) – Underway
8. “Just Repression Theory: Understanding How Governments Legitimize Their Use of Force and Coercion Against Citizens” (with Anita Ravishankar) – Underway
7. “We Claim Genocide” (with Adrian Arellano) - Underway
6. “Democracy, Repression and Political Threats” (with Yuequan Quo and Megan Ryan) – Underway
5. “Intent, Intentionality Violence and the (Il)Legitimacy of Paul Kagame/The Rwandan Patriotic Front (with Allan Stam) – Underway
4. “Introducing XSub: A New Portal for Cross-National Data on Sub-National Violence” (with Yuri Zhukov and Nadiya Kostuyuk) – Under Review
3. “The Logics of Violence” (with Jule Kruger) – Underway
2. “Punishment and Prosecution” (with Cyanne Loyle and Priyam Trivedi)
1. “Some Left to Tell the Tale: Finding Perpetrators and Understanding Political Violence” (with Cyanne Loyle) – Revise and Resubmit

Databases, Webpages & Software

Databases managed

Radical Information Project (www.radicalinformationproject.com)

- Free the Land: Dissent and Repression in the Republic of New Africa, 1968-1973

- Rashomon & Repression: State Coercion, Perspective and the Black Panther Party, 1967-1973
- Northern Ireland Research Initiative: Political Conflict and Violence, 1968-1998
- GenoDynamics: Understanding Rwandan Political Violence in 1994
- Understanding Untouchability in 1589 Gujarat Villages, 2005-2008

Repression All the Way Down (239 Repressive Spells from 1976-2007)

Webpages managed

www.christiandavenport.com

This serves as the webportal for my professional career linking research projects, written work and my vitae as well as my personal/creative life linking photographs, stories and board games.

The Conflict Consortium

Here you will find information about joining the consortium and taking advantage of the network of conflict scholars from around the world, participating in our "virtual" workshop, seeking/providing advice about reviewing and reviews, collaboration, how to's and providing reviews on new data.

The Northern Ireland Research Initiative

This is the webpage for my research on Northern Ireland including data, written work, maps and photographs

GenoDynamics

This is the webpage for my research on Rwandan political violence during 1994 including data, written work, maps and photographs

www.staterepression.com

A resource for those who study human rights violation/state repression including references, data and other ephemera

Software Developed

The Illustrative Information Interface

The Minorities At Risk Data Generation and Management Program Margene

Professional Achievements and Activities

Grants

24. *Research Council Norway*. Title: "The Costs of Contention: Comprehensively Understanding the Impact of State and/or Challenging Behavior ". With Hanne Fjelde, Scott Gates, Ragnhild Nordas, Havard Nygard, Thomas Zeitsoff. \$2,393,597. 2016-2021.
23. *National Science Foundation* (1534629, 1534723 and 1552156). Title: "An Organizational Approach to State Repression: The Northern Ireland Research Initiative and the Troubles, 1968-1998". With Cyanne Loyle and Chris Sullivan. \$465,402. 2016-2019.
22. *National Science Foundation* (1542345). Title: "Pathways: Recruitment and Retention of African-Americans in Comparative Politics and International

- Relations to Improve Scholarship and Teaching”. With Kathy Powers. \$49,092. 2016-2018.
21. *National Science Foundation* (1144064). Title: “Conflict Consortium”. With Will Moore. \$50,000. 2012-2013.
 20. *National Science Foundation* (SES-1031577). Title: “Improving Collaboration between Academics and Advocates: Micro Data on Political Violence”. \$37,050. 2010-2012.
 19. *Clingendael Institute* with the *Social Science Research Council*. Title: “Aids and Armed Conflict: A Global Assessment”. \$50,000. 2008.
 18. *National Science Foundation* (Human Social Dynamics Program - SBE-0527498). With Deborah Gerner, Craig Jenkins, Katherine Meyer, Phil Schrodt, Jillian Schwedler, Mary Ann Tetreault. Title: “Understanding the Conflict-Repression Nexus in the Middle East.” \$575,000. 2005-2008.
 17. *National Science Foundation* (SES-0321518). Title: “Mass Killing and the Oases of Humanity: Understanding Rwandan Genocide and Resistance.” With Allan Stam. \$105,187. 2003-2004.
 16. University of Maryland, College Park – BSOS. With Kathleen Young and Victor Assal. Title: “Instructional Improvement Grant.” \$4,000. 2003.
 15. General Research Board, University of Maryland, College Park– Semester Award. Title: “The Promise of Democratic Pacification: State Repression and Democracy During the Third Wave.” \$9,250. 2003.
 14. *Carnegie Foundation*. With Ted Gurr and Monty Marshall. Title: “Initiation and Settlement of Self-Determination and Autonomy Movements 1985-2004: A Global Analysis.” \$400,000. 2001-2003.
 13. *American Sociological Association* – Fund for the Advancement of the Discipline Award. With Carol Mueller and Hank Johnston. Title: “Repression and Mobilization: What Do We Know and Where Do We Go From Here.” \$5,000. 2001.
 12. *National Science Foundation* (SES-0118989). With Carol Mueller and Hank Johnston. Title: “Repression and Mobilization: What Do We Know and Where Do We Go From Here.” \$5,000. 2001.
 11. University of Maryland, College Park – Latin American Studies Center. (With Eyda Merediz, Phyllis Peres, and Leslie Roland). Title: “The Truly Wretched of the Earth: A Global Assessment of Race and Persecution”. Part of the “Trans-Atlantic Study Group.” \$4,000. 2000.
 10. *National Science Foundation* (SBR-9819274). Title: “Filling the Gap in Contentious Understanding: The Republic of New Africa and the Influence of Political Repression.” \$30,000. 1998.
 9. Big Twelve Fellowship. University of Colorado at Boulder. \$2,500. Fall, 1998.
 8. *National Science Foundation* (SBR-9731382). With Mark Lichbach. Title: “Tsuris in the Soul: Inter-Ethnic Politics and the Black-Jewish Question.” \$120,000. Spring, 1998-2000.
 7. Implementation of Multicultural Perspectives and Approaches in Research and Teaching (IMPART) Grant. University of Colorado at Boulder. Title: “Uncovering History: Exploring Alternative Sources in Events-Based Data Collection.” \$4,000. 1998.
 6. *National Science Foundation* (SBR-9617900). Title: “Rhetoric Under the Gun: An Empirical Investigation of the Relationship Between Political Opportunity Structures and Dissident Frames within the Black Panther Party.” \$18,000. 1997.
 5. University of Colorado Faculty Development Award. University of Colorado at Boulder. Title: “Comparing Dynamics of Human Rights Violations - A Survey

- of the Literature.” \$2,000. 1997.
4. Implementation of Multicultural Perspectives and Approaches in Research and Teaching (IMPART) Grant. University of Colorado at Boulder. Title: “Race, Racism and Social Science Research: Patterns and Prospects.” \$2,000. 1997.
 3. Limited Grant in Aid. University of Houston. \$2,000. 1994.
 2. African-American Research Development Grant. University of Houston. \$1,000. 1994.
 1. Faculty Incentive Grant. University of Houston. \$2,000. Summer, 1991 - Summer 1995.

Fellowships, Prizes, and Awards

18. Elected Fellow. American Academy of the Arts and Sciences. 2018.
17. Engaged Scholar Award – Josef Korbel School of International Studies, University of Denver. 2016.
16. Global Fellow, *Peace Research Institute Oslo* (PRIO). 2015-2017.
15. Winner of the 2011 Best Book on Racial Power and Social Movements, American Political Science Association
14. National Science Foundation (the Alliance for Graduate Education & the Professoriate Program – HRD-0829399). Title: “Developing Professorial Leadership: A Pilot Partnership.” 2008-2009.
13. Residential Fellowship. *Center for the Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences* (CASBS). Stanford University. 2008-2009.
12. Visiting Scholar Award. Transitional Justice Institute – University of Ulster. August 2007.
11. Pi Sigma Alpha “Best Paper Award” (for 2005 conference). Midwest Political Science Association.
10. William J. Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Award – Norway. William J. Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board and The Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs of the United States Department of State (Accepted). 2006-2007.
9. Visiting Scholar Award. *Peace Research Institute in Oslo* – Center for the Study of Civil War. 2007-2008.
8. Visiting Scholar Award. *Russell Sage Foundation*. 2006-2007.
7. William J. Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Award – Norway. William J. Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board and The Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs of the United States Department of State (Withdrawn due to Russell Sage Award). 2006-2007.
6. Social-Political Relevancy – Article selected for distribution to mass media. *American Journal of Political Science*. 2004.
5. College of Behavior and Social Sciences Research Award (Semester Leave). University of Maryland. Fall, 2004.
4. Research Fellowship, “Contentious Politics: Seeking Causes.” Summer Institute for *Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences*. Stanford, CA; Stanford University. July 10 through August 18, 2000.
3. Who’s Who Among African Americans. Gale Research Inc. Fall, 1998; 1996.
2. Leader of Tomorrow Award (1 of 50 selected nationally). *Ebony Magazine*. November, 1995.
1. Keeper of the Flame Award. Malcolm X Lovers Network. 1992.

Participation in the Profession

Invited talks, etc. (Incomplete)

Workshops:

47. Keynote speaker, "Repress this Talk", Penn Political Science Graduate Student Conference. University of Pennsylvania. February 10, 2017.
46. Presenter, "'Police Actions and Citizen Mobilization in Democratic Societies" – Yale University. April 21-22, 2016.
45. Participant. High-Level Policy Dialogue on "Guarantees of Non-Recurrence" – From Aspiration to Policy: Challenges and Lessons in Preventing Mass Violations. United Nations Special Rapporteur on the Promotion of Truth, Justice, Reparation and Guarantees of Non-Recurrence. Stockholm. Oct 14-15, 2015.
44. Presenter, "Stopping State Repression" – Princeton University. International Relations Faculty Colloquium. October 28, 2015.
43. Presenter, "Protest, Policing and Perception: An Experimental Test." Studies in Politics and Movements (SPAM) – University of Notre Dame. November 2, 2011.
43. Presenter, "Publishing in American Political Science." Political Science - Uppsala University. October 21, 2011.
42. Presenter, "Peace by Piece: Developing a Measure." Peace Research Institute of Oslo. October 18, 2011.
41. Presenter, "Repression with Synonyms." Peace and Conflict Workshop. Kroc Institute – University of Notre Dame. October 12, 2011.
40. Presenter, "The Micro-Foundations of Coercion in Democracies." John F. Kennedy School – Harvard University. April 20, 2010.
39. Presenter, "Ending Genocide." Georgetown University International Theory and Research Seminar – Georgetown University. November 15, 2010.
38. Participant, "From Mountains to Movements: Repression, Dissent and the Escalation to Civil War." Social Movement and Politics Workshop. Sociology - University of Notre Dame. January 20, 2010.
37. Participant, "Anticipating, Preventing and Responding to Genocide and Mass Atrocities." University of Pittsburgh-Henry Stimson Center. Washington, DC. July 22-23, 2009.
36. Presenter, "Rethinking Rwanda 1994." Comparative Politics Workshop. University of California – Berkeley. May 2, 2009. April 23, 2009.
35. Presenter, "How to Kill a Movement." Stanford University Workshop on Contentious Politics – Stanford University. April 23, 2009.
34. Presenter, "To Kill a Movement." March 18, 2009. Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences – Stanford University.
33. Presenter, "Understanding Untouchability." Comparative Politics Research Workshop. University of Chicago. February 5, 2009.
32. Discussant, "How Genocides End." Harvard University and Social Science Research Council. October 10-11, 2008.
31. Participant, "Responses to Political Violence and the Growth of Anti-Americanism." Stanford University and Macarthur Foundation (Organized by the UC Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation and the Stanford Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences). May 21-23, 2008.
30. Presenter, "Rwandan Political Violence in Space and Time." "How Genocides End." Harvard University and Social Science Research Council. May 8-10, 2008.

29. Presenter, "The States Must be Crazy: The Problem of Repressive Persistence." DC Area Workshop on Contentious Politics. University of Maryland. March, 2008.
28. Presenter, "Rwandan Political Violence in Space and Time" (with Allan Stam). Workshop on Contentious Politics. Columbia University; New York, NY. March, 2008.
27. Participant, "Dissent, Surveillance and Mass Killing in Space and Time." ESRI, San Diego. July 23 - 25, 2005.
26. Presenter, "Getting Rwanda Right." Solomon Asch Center of Ethnopolitical Conflict. June 2005.
25. Participant, "Repression and Mobilization in the Middle East." Mershon Center, Ohio State University – November 4th–6th 2005.
24. Presenter, "Repression All the Way Down." Measuring Human Rights, APSA Workshop, September 1st 2004.
23. Presenter, "Mass Killing and the Oases of Humanity: The Case of Rwandan Genocide." D.C. Area Workshop on Contentious Politics. University of Maryland; College Park, February 12th, 2003.
22. Presenter, "Contingency, Inherency and the Onset of Civil War" (with Mark Lichbach and David Armstrong). D.C. Area Workshop on Contentious Politics. University of Maryland; College Park, March 12th, 2003.
21. Presenter, "Against Citizens: Towards an Understanding of Political Control." D.C. Area Workshop on Contentious Politics. Center for International Development and Conflict Management; University of Maryland; College Park, MD. November 18th, 2002.
20. Commentator, "Democracy, Development and Armed Conflict" by Harvard Hegre, World Bank. Center for International Development and Conflict Management. University of Maryland. September 4th, 2002.
19. Commentator, "Policing Jordan From Left to Right and Back Again" by Jillian Schwedler, University of Maryland. D.C. Area Workshop on Contentious Politics. Center for International Development and Conflict Management; University of Maryland; College Park, MD. October 16th, 2002.
18. Moderator, "Doing Science After September 11: Scientific Freedom & Responsibility Issues." The American Association for the Advancement of Science. The War on Terrorism: What Does it Mean for Science? A Symposium. December 18, 2001.
17. Participant, "The Systematic Study of Human Rights Violations." Workshop 9, ECPR Joint Sessions (with David Armstrong). The European Consortium for Political Research; Turin, Italy. March 22-27, 2002.
16. Presenter, "Understanding Covert Repressive Action." D.C. Area Workshop on Contentious Politics. Center for International Development and Conflict Management. University of Maryland; College Park, MD. December 5, 2001.
15. Organizer and Director. D.C. Area Workshop on Contentious Politics. Center for International Development and Conflict Management; University of Maryland; College Park, MD. 2001- 2012.
14. Associate Conference Director, "Repression and Mobilization: What We Know and Where We Should Go From Here." University of Maryland; College Park, MD. June 21-24, 2001.
13. Presenter, "The Devil is in the Details: Media Attentiveness, Conflict Cycles and the Unexplored Micro-Foundations of Event Data." University of Maryland; College Park, MD. June 21-24, 2001.
12. Participant, Human Rights Workshop. United States Embassy (Embassy Auditorium); Kigali, Rwanda. March 20, 2001.
11. Presenter, "Quantitative Workshops on Basic Data Collection and Analysis." Center

- for Conflict Management Butare, Rwanda. March 12-14.
10. Participant, "Poverty, Entitlement, and Resource-Related Conflict" Clingendael (Netherlands Institute of International Relations). Den Haag (the Hague), Netherlands. March 5, 2001.
 9. Participant, "Brookings-Johns Hopkins Center on Social and Economic Dynamics: Workshop on the Dynamics of Communal Violence." Brookings Institution; Washington, D.C. January 26, 2001.
 8. Participant, "Intrastate and International Negotiations and Mediation." University of Maryland; College Park, MD. May, 2000.
 7. Reviewer. Workshop on Contentious Politics. Columbia University; New York, NY. November, 1999.
 6. Participant as presenter of "Truths and Consequences: Quantitative Reflections on Alternative History and Repression Against the Black Panthers." Workshop of Contentious Politics. Columbia University; New York, NY. October, 1999.
 5. Participant for "Social Change as Art. "12th Annual International Association of Blacks in Dance Conference." Denver, CO – January, 1999.
 4. Conference Director. "Comparative Human Rights and Repression: Theories, Explanatory Variables, and Continuing Paradoxes." Boulder, CO – June, 1997
 3. Affiliated with "Comparative Human Rights and Repression: Theories, Explanatory Variables, and Persisting Paradoxes." Boulder, CO – June, 1997.
 2. Participant for "Political Survival and Education." West Dallas Detention Center Houston, TX – Summer, 1995.
 1. Participant for "Conversation for Racial Harmony." Midtown Arts Center. Houston, TX – 1995.

Lectures:

48. Presentation on "The "(Il)Legitimacy of the Rwandan Patriotic Front and the Violence of 1994". Delivered to Princeton University. April 30, 2018.
47. Presentation on "Stopping State Repression". Delivered to Arizona State University. April 25, 2018.
46. Presentation on "Conflict Studies 2.0: Where Research on Political Conflict and Violence Goes Next". Delivered to the National Science Foundation. October 26, 2015.
45. Presentation on "States vs. Challengers: Examining and Understanding State-Dissident Interactions". Delivered to Yale University. January 21, 2015.
44. Presentation on "Protest, Policing and Perception". Delivered to The John F. Kennedy School, Harvard University. January 29, 2015.
43. Presentation on Indian Untouchability. Delivered to the Penn Humanities Forum, University of Pennsylvania. October 17, 2013.
42. Presentation on "Rethinking Rwanda, 1994." Delivered to Uppsala University. October 20th, 2011.
41. Presentation on "To Kill a Social Movement." Delivered to the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (Stanford University). March 3rd, 2009.
40. Presentation on "Conflict in Urban Contexts." Delivered to the Urban Affairs Association. Baltimore, MD. 2008.
39. Presentation on "State Repression and the Tyrannical Peace." Delivered to the University of Rochester. April 20th, 2007
38. Presentation on "State Repression and the Tyrannical Peace." Delivered to Columbia University. Spring 2007.
(<http://www.iserp.columbia.edu/news/articles/tyrannical.html>).

37. Presentation on "From Mountains to Movements: Dissent, Repression and Escalation to Civil War." Delivered to University of Arizona. March 14th, 2006.
36. Presentation on "From Mountains to Movements: Dissent, Repression and Escalation to Civil War." Delivered to Rutgers University. March 3rd, 2006.
35. Presentation on "Mass Killing and the Oases of Humanity: The Case of Rwandan Genocide." Comparative Politics Workshop. Department of Government; Princeton University. March 3rd, 2004.
34. Presentation on "Getting Rwanda Right: Genocide and Social Science Research." Delivered to University of Alabama, Martin Luther King – Distinguished Lecture Series. October 28th, 2004.
33. Presentation on "Massacres and Me." Delivered to Stillman College. October 28th, 2004.
32. Presentation on "Research on Human Rights Violations." Delivered to Class on International Law at the University of Alabama, October 29th, 2004.
31. Presentation on "Human Rights Scholarship and Civic Engagement." Delivered to Robert F. Kennedy Memorial. August 26th, 2004.
30. Presentation on "Minorities at Risk and Data Generation." Delivered to Ethnic Politics course at Princeton University. March 4th, 2004.
29. Presenter, "Rashomon Goes to Rwanda: The Politics of Documenting Mass Killing" New York University. February 10th, 2003
28. Presenter, "Disaggregating Rwandan Genocide: Time, Space and Narrative" Harvard Africa Seminar Series, sponsored by the Harvard Committee on African Studies, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, and Center for International Development. February 4th, 2003.
27. Presentation on the Radical Information Project. Delivered to UN delegation of NGO representatives; Presented at the Center for International Development and Conflict Management. May, 2001.
26. Presentation on "Personal Life History." Presented at the Government and Politics Course on Professional Political Science. April, 2001.
25. Presentation on "Media Bias and the Black Panther Party." Presented at the University of Maryland's 7th annual Diversity Initiative Research Forum on Race, Gender, and Identity. March 29, 2001.
24. Presentation on "How to Give A Job Talk." Presented at the Government and Politics Course on Professional Political Science. March, 2001.
23. Roundtable Participant "Perspective, Space, and Black Nationalism: Exploring the Unexplored Dimensions of Contentious Politics." Presented at Arizona State University – Department of Sociology. Tempe, Arizona–April, 2000.
22. Roundtable Participant "Scholars of Color Panel." Presented at Penn State University – MOST Program. College Station, PA–March, 2000.
21. Lecture on The Rashomon Effect in the Social Sciences. Presented at Penn State University – Department of Political Science. College Station, PA – March, 2000.
20. Discussion on "Race and Academia." Presented at University of Maryland – University of Maryland Faculty/Staff Club. College Park, MD – February, 2000.
19. Lecture on "Developing African-American Political Understanding." Presented at Big 12 African-American Conference on Leadership. Boulder, CO (University of Colorado) – March, 1999.
18. Lecture on "Exploring the Rashomon Effect in Contentious Politics: The Case of Black Panther Party – Authority Relations." Presented at the University of Kansas at Lawrence – December, 1998.
17. Presenter "Transcending Plantation Politics: Toward an African-American Agenda." Presented at "African-American Studies 30th Anniversary." Houston, TX –

October, 1998.

16. Plenary Speaker “Untangling the Relationship between Democracy and Repression.” Presented at the Hinman Symposium on Democratization and Human Rights. Binghamton, NY – September, 1998.
15. Lecture on “Human Rights and the Effect of Regime Change.” Presented at the Political Science Department/Graduate School of International Studies, University of Colorado – Denver. May 1998.
14. Lecture on “Interethnic Conflict and Cooperation between Blacks and Jews.” Presented at the Political Science Department – University of Colorado. September 1997.
13. Lecture on “The Impact of Racism on White and Black Americans.” Presented at the “Morning X Speaker’s Series”. Francis W. Parker School. Chicago, Illinois – March 1997.
12. Lecture on “Censorship, Restrictions and the Effect of Democratization.” Presented at the Institute of Behavioral Science - University of Colorado. February 1997.
11. Lecture on “The Pacifying Influence of Democracy on State Repression.” Presented at Binghamton University. Binghamton, NY – January 1997.
10. Lecture on “Social Science Approaches and Ethnic Empowerment in America.” Presented at Binghamton University. Binghamton, NY – January 1997.
9. Lecture on “Zen and the Art of Political Control.” American Center Colloquium Series. Presented at the Department of Political Science (Co-sponsored by the Comparative Politics Center) – University of Colorado. November 1996.
8. Lecture on “Leadership Within the Black Community.” Presented at the National African-American Honors Association 7th Annual Meeting - Benedict College. Columbia, South Carolina – February, 1996.
7. Lecture on “Elections, Democracy and Political Repression.” Presented at the University of North Texas. Denton, TX – 1995.
6. Lecture on “Mass Activism in the 1990’s and the Efficacy of Political Marches.” Presented at the Shape Cultural Center. Houston, TX – 1995.
5. Lecture on “Education and Empowerment.” Presented at the African-American Studies New Student and Family Orientation. Houston, TX – 1995.
4. Lecture on “Execution of Political Prisoners.” Presented at the Citizens Against Legal Executions. Houston, TX – 1995.
3. Lecture on “Political Economic Influences on At-Risk Youth.” Presented at the Communities and Schools 7th Annual Conference. Houston, TX – 1995.
2. Lecture on “Reflections on Racism, Popular Culture and Everyday Existence.” Presented at Rice University. Houston, TX – 1994.
1. Lecture on “Black Struggle in Historic Perspective.” Presented at Prairie View University, Benjamin Bannecker Honors Program. Prairie View, TX – 1994.

Refereed conference proceedings:

74. Presenter, “Ending Genocide – An Empirical Analysis” on “Ending Political Violence” on April 25, 2009. Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting.
73. Presenter, Author Meets Critics Session on my book Media Bias, Perspective and State Repression – The Black Panther Party. April 22, 2009. Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting.
72. Presenter, Roundtable on Data in the Study of Ethnicity. April 22, 2009. Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting.
71. Presenter– “Donuts, Distance and Domestic Spying: The Republic of New Africa and

- Political Surveillance.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. March, 2008.
70. Presenter– “(N)ever Again, Until Tomorrow: Understanding and Ending Political Atrocities.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association. March, 2008.
 69. Presenter– “From Mountains to Movements: Dissent, Repression and the Escalation to Civil War” with David Armstrong and Mark Lichbach. International Studies Association. March, 2006.
 68. Present– “Invisible Hand, Visible Fist: Understanding Globalization and Repression.” International Studies Association. March, 2006.
 67. Discussant– Panel on “Forced Migration and Political Violence.” International Studies Association. March, 2006.
 66. Presenter– “A License to Kill: Dissent, Threats and State Repression in the United States.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2005.
 65. Presenter– “Conflict Escalation and The Onset of Civil War.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2005.
 64. Presenter– “Six Feet Under.” Presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association.
 63. Discussant– “Understanding Civil Conflict.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. August, 2004.
 62. Presenter– “Contingency, Inherency and the Onset of Civil War” (with David Armstrong and Mark Lichbach). Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2004.
 61. Panelist– “Publishing in Political Science.” Rountable Presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association. March, 2004.
 60. Presenter– “State Repression and the Dictatorial Peace.” Presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association. March, 2004.
 59. Presenter– “Democracy and the Violation of Human Rights: A Statistical Analysis of the Third Wave.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. August, 2002
 58. Presenter– “Faster Nation-State, Kill, Kill: Exploring the Coercive Foundations of Modern Government.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2002.
 57. Presenter– “Democracies Love Me, They Love Me Not: Levels of Measurement, State Repression and the Domestic Democratic Peace” (with David Armstrong). Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2002.
 56. Roundtable Participant– “Responding to Terrorism and the Rule of Law.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2002.
 55. Presenter– “Constructing Domestic Peace: Analyzing the Impact of Trade and Investment on Human Rights Violations” (with Katherine Barbieri). Presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association. 2002.
 54. Presenter– “State Violence and the Promise of Democratic Peace.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. August, 2001.
 53. Presenter– “Violations, Restrictions and the Promise of Democratic Pacification.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2001. (nominated for the Pi Sigma Alpha Award)
 52. Roundtable Participant– “Comparative Measures of Democracy.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2001.
 51. Presenter– “The Spaces of Contention: Understanding the Geography of Repression

- and Dissent” (with David Reilly). Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. August, 2000.
50. Presenter– “First Tango in New York or Rioting Alone? Explaining and Interpreting The Harlem “Riot” of 1935 and the Complexity of Black-Jewish Relations.” (with Mark Lichbach). Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. August, 2000.
 49. Presenter– “Blackademia: The Position of African-American’s in Political Science.” Presented at a “Special Session: Racial Diversity in American Academic Organizations” at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association. August, 2000.
 48. Presenter– “Truths and Consequences: Alternative Histories, the Rashomon Effect, and Political Repression.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association. August, 2000.
 47. Presenter– “Views to a Kill: Exploring the Implications of Source Selection in the case of Guatemalan State Terror, 1960-1996” (with Patrick Ball). Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2000.
 46. Presenter– “Contentious Spaces: Repression and Dissent in Detroit, 1968-1974” (with David Reilly). Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2000.
 45. Presenter– “Understanding Illiberal Democracies, Liberal Autocracies, and Everything in Between: A Cross-National Examination from 1972-1996.” Presented at the World Democratization Conference 2000. Houston, TX – February, 2000.
 44. Presenter– “Improving Sankofastic Tendencies: On Researching African-American Social Movements.” Presented at the Stanford Conference on Race. Stanford, CA - November, 1999.
 43. Presenter– “Confronting Democratic Perspectives: The Case of State-Dissident Interactions.” Presented at the Souers Conference on Democracy and Tolerance. St. Louis, MO – October, 1999.
 42. Presenter– “Sometimes You Just Have to Leave: Threat and Refugee Movements, 1964-1989” (with Will Moore and Steve Poe). Presented at the American Political Science Association. September, 1999.
 41. Presenter– “Can Economic Diplomacy Bring Domestic Peace? A Cross-National Investigation on how Trade and Sanctions Influence Human Rights and Democracy” (with Katherine Barbieri and Dan Drezner). Presented at the American Political Science Association. September, 1999.
 40. Presenter– “Truths and Consequences: Alternative Histories, the Rashomon Effect, and Social Science Research.” Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1999.
 39. Panel Chair & Discussant– “Power of the Media.” Presented at “Democracy and Democratic Discourse.” Boulder, CO – March, 1999.
 38. Panel Chair– “Democratization and Human Rights: Large-Scale Studies.” Presented at the Hinman Symposium on Democratization and Human Rights. Binghamton, NY (Binghamton University) – September, 1998.
 37. Discussant– “Democratization and Human Rights: Large-Scale Studies.” Presented at the Hinman Symposium on Democratization and Human Rights. Binghamton, NY (Binghamton University) – September, 1998.
 36. Presenter– “Political Repression as a Vocation.” Presented at “Social Movements and Society: Identity, Culture and Institutions - State, Movement Sectors and Cycles of Protest.” Davis, CA. – August, 1998.
 35. Roundtable Chair & Participant– “Measuring Contentious Politics: Current Projects,

- Dilemmas and Solutions.” Presented at the American Political Science Association. September, 1998.
34. Presenter– “What You See Might Be What You Get, But What You Get Ain’t All There Is: Exploring Biases in News Coverage and the Observation of Human Rights Violations” (with Glen Galaich). Presented at the American Political Science Association. September, 1998.
 33. Presenter– “Examining Contentious Black-Jewish Relations: A Theoretical Perspective” (with Mark Lichbach). Presented at the American Political Science Association. September, 1998.
 32. Presenter– “The Ins and Outs of Contentious Politics: External Linkages as a Causal Determinant of African-American Social Movement Behavior.” Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1998.
 31. Presenter– “Comprehending Ill Communication: An Analysis of Black Panther Party Rhetoric and State Repression from 1969-1973.” Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1998.
 30. Discussant– “Political Repression in International Perspective.” Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1998.
 29. Presenter– “Tsuris in the Soul: Interethnic Conflict and Cooperation of Blacks and Jews in New York.” Presented at the First Nashville Conference on Black-Jewish Relations. Nashville, TN – April, 1998.
 28. Panel Chair– “Protest Policing.” Presented at “Unfinished Liberation.” University of Colorado. Boulder, CO – March, 1998.
 27. Presenter– “Trade and State Repression: Does the Linkage Instigate or Deflate Coercive Governance.” Presented at the American Political Science Association. September, 1997.
 26. Presenter– “Movements, Countermovements and Political Domination.” Presented at Comparative Human Rights and Repression: Theories, Explanatory Variables, and Persisting Paradoxes. Boulder, CO – June, 1997.
 25. Panel Chair– “Understanding Domestic Political Processes.” Presented at Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1997.
 24. Presenter– “Democratic Transitions and the Evolution of Political Control.” Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1997.
 23. Presenter– “Post-Materialism and the Effect of Oppression.” Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1997.
 22. Presenter– “The Brother Might Be Made of Steel, But He Sure Ain’t Super... Man” Presented at the Popular Culture Association. March, 1997.
 21. Presenter– “Globalizing the Struggle: Towards an Understanding of African-American Social Movements and International Linkages.” Presented at the National Conference of Black Political Scientists. March, 1997.
 20. Presenter– “Rereading the Voice of the Panther Party: A Content and Rhetorical Analysis of the Black Panther Party Intercommunal Newsletter From 1969-1973.” Presented at “The Black Panther Party Reconsidered.” Georgia State University. Atlanta, GA – October, 1996.
 19. Program Committee Chair– “Comparative Politics Section - Transitions to Democracy.” Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1996.
 18. Presenter– “Post-Materialism and Race: ‘Its All Good’.” Presented at the American Political Science Association. August, 1996.
 17. Panel Chair– “Human Rights and Democratization.” Presented at Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1996.
 16. Presenter– “Ballots, Bullets and Democratization: Towards an Understanding of How Elections Effect State Repression.” Presented at the Midwest Political Science

- Association. April, 1996.
15. Roundtable Participant– “Crime in Modern America.” Presented at the Conference on World Affairs. Boulder, CO – May, 1996.
 14. Roundtable Participant– “Africa in Perspective.” Presented at the Conference on World Affairs. Boulder, CO – May, 1996.
 13. Roundtable Chair– “Confronting the Million Man March.” Presented at the National Conference of Black Political Scientists. March, 1996.
 12. Roundtable Participant– “A Rational Choice Explanation for the Million Man March” Presented at National Conference of Black Political Scientists. March, 1996.
 11. Presenter– “If We Could Only Democratize...: An Empirical Assessment of the Relationship Between Constitutional Changes, Elections and Political Repression.” Presented at the American Political Science Association. August, 1995.
 10. Panel Chair– “Human Rights and Democracy in Comparative Perspective.” Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1995.
 9. Presenter– “Black Stereotypes in Comics: A Content Analysis of African-American Superheroes from 1970-1995.” Presented at the National Popular Culture Association. April, 1995.
 8. Panel Chair– “Protest and Revolution.” Presented at the Southwestern Political Science Association. March, 1995.
 7. Discussant– “Protest and Revolution.” Presented at the Southwestern Political Science Association. March, 1995.
 6. Discussant– “Violent and Non-Violent Opposition in Transitional Regimes.” Presented at the Southwestern Political Science Association. March, 1995.
 5. Presenter– “Are Negative Sanctions Habitual or Based on Perceived Effectiveness?: An Empirical Inquiry into State Repression and Regulatory Feedback.” Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1994.
 4. Presenter– “The Civil Rights Movement: Successes, Failures and Future Strategies.” Presented at the University of Houston African-American Studies Program 25th Anniversary Celebration. Houston, TX – November, 1993.
 3. Presenter– “Understanding the Legacy of Malcolm X.” Presented at the National Conference of Black Political Scientists. March, 1993.
 2. Presenter– “Examining Sequential Repressive Interactions: An Inquiry into How Regimes Learn.” Presented at the Association for the Advancement of Policy, Research and Development in the Third World: Towards a New World Order. Orlando, FL. November, 1992.
 1. Presenter– “Persistence in Applied Political Repression: Assessing the Military’s Influence Within the Regulation of Political Systems.” Presented at the Southwestern Political Science Association. March, 1992.

Outreach

Media Coverage of Research (Incomplete):

76. [Rwanda: British Legislator Vows to Call Probe Into BBC Documentary](#) (All Africa)
75. [Rwanda sets up commission to probe BBC’s role in inciting hate](#) (Star Africa)
74. [The Kagame-Power Lobby's Dishonest Attack on the BBC 2's Documentary on Rwanda](#) (Monthly Review)

73. IFJ Calls for Lifting Ban On BBC Broadcasts in Rwanda (All Africa)
72. Will US policymakers review 'Rwanda; The Untold Story' before sending in the Marines? (San Francisco Bay Review)
71. Controversy Over BBC's 'Rwanda: The Untold Story' (Huffington Post)
70. Rwanda MPs condemn BBC Untold Story programme on genocide (BBC)
69. Rwandan government angry at BBC over documentary (Associated Press)
68. BBC: we had a 'duty' to make Rwandan genocide documentary (The Guardian)
67. Rwanda bans BBC broadcasts over genocide documentary (The Guardian)
66. Measuring, "Denying" & "Trivializing" Deaths in the Case of Rwanda (Political Violence at a Glance)
65. Rwanda calls for BBC to be banned over controversial documentary (The Guardian)
64. Kagame Criticizes BBC's Film 'Rwanda's Untold Story' Over Genocide Denial (UGO News)
63. Rwanda MPs condemn BBC Untold Story programme on genocide (The BBC)
62. Ambassador Jean-Marie Ndagijimana congratulates the BBC for its impartiality and the professionalism in the documentary "Rwanda's untold story" (Tribune Franco-Rwandaise)
61. Why is the Truth About Rwanda so Elusive? (Global Research)
60. Rwanda: Genocide Denial Should Be Made an International Crime (The New Times)
59. Rwanda: A Tale of Two Genocides - and the Poor Attempt At Revisionism (All Africa)
58. IBUKA genocide survivors call on BBC to stop broadcasting Rwanda's Untold Story (Jambonews)
57. Rwandans infuriated by BBC's genocide revisionism (Politics Web)
56. Rwandan president accuses BBC of 'genocide denial' (Yahoo News)
55. Dr. Theogene Rudasingwa (RNC) coordinator thanks BBC for the documentary Rwanda's Untold Story (The Rwandan)
54. The BBC Must Be Congratulated For Launching Scrutiny With "Rwanda's Untold Story" (Blackstar News)
53. BBC asks 'What really happened in Rwanda?' (San Francisco Bayview)
52. BBC accused of promoting genocide denial in Rwanda documentary (The Independent)
51. The BBC and the Rwandan Genocide (TeleSUR)
50. Protests over BBC's 'revisionist approach' to Rwandan genocide (The Independent)
49. "Rwanda's Untold Story - BBC Documentary Offers Compelling Case of Kagame as War Criminal" (Blackstar News)
48. "This World: Rwanda's Untold Story, BBC Two, review – 'intense'" (The Telegraph)
47. "BBC Documentary : Rwanda's Untold Story – Rwandan community in UK reacts with gratefulness" (Global Campaign for Rwandan's Human Rights)
46. "Unearthing falsehoods in the BBC documentary on 1994 Genocide" (The New Times)
45. "Rwanda: The Untold Story": questions for the BBC" (The New Times)
44. "Survivors outraged by BBC Genocide denial film" (The New Times)
43. "Survey shows untouchability still rampant in Gujarat" - *IBN Live* (January 29, 2010)
42. "Controversy Details" - Emalayalee, The Official NRK Site (January 29, 2010)
41. "Gujarat discriminates in 99 ways" - *Times of India* (January 28, 2010)
40. "Untouchability still prevalent in rural Gujarat: survey" - *The Hindu* (January 28, 2010)
39. "Understanding Untouchability - Study" - *Atrocity News* (January 28, 2010)
38. "Untouchability is still practised in Swarnim Gujarat"- *Data News & Analysis* (DNA)

- (January 28, 2010)
37. "Untouchability is still practised in Swarnim Gujarat" - *All India Christian Council* (January 28, 2010)
 36. "Untouchability still rife in modern india" - International Dalit Solidarity Network (January 28, 2010)
 35. "Untouchability still prevails across Gujarat: study" - *Navhind Times* (January 27, 2010)
 34. "New India study finds untouchability pervasive across public and private life" – *Subaltern Expression* (January 27, 2010)
 33. "Dalit kids shamed at mid-day meals" - *Times of India* (December 9, 2009)
 32. "Vibrant Gujarat? 98% Dalits have to drink tea in separate cups" - *Times of India* (December 8, 2009)
 31. "No temple entry for dalits in Gujarat" - *Times of India* (December 7, 2009)
 30. "Professors Denounce Torture" 2007–The Diamondback
 29. "Torture is Immoral, Illegal and Used by Most Nations" 2007–Ascribe Newswire
 28. "Torture Remains Widespread, U.S. Human Rights Commission Told" 2007–AHN
 27. "Torture Antidote Against Political Violence Used in 98% of Nations" 2007–The Cheers News
 26. "Rwandan Genocide 10th Anniversary: Correcting the Record--University of Maryland Expert" 2004–Ascribe Newswire
 25. "Rwanda 1994 killings weren't 'genocide - U.S. study'" 2004–Reuters
 24. "Rwanda 1994 killings weren't 'genocide': US study" 2004–ABC Online News
 23. "Rwanda killings weren't 'genocide'" 2004 – Yahoo News UK
 22. "Study: Rwanda killings not a genocide" 2004–The Washington Times
 21. "1994 Rwanda Killings 'Not Genocide,' Claims US Study" 2004–East Africa
 20. "Rwanda 1994 killings weren't 'genocide' - US study" 2004–Yahoo India News
 19. "Study Finds No Genocide" 2004–Calgary Sun
 18. "Study: Rwanda killings not a genocide" 2004–United Press International
 17. "Rwanda killings weren't 'genocide' - US study" 2004–Gulf-News.com
 16. "Rwanda 1994: More Than Genocide" 2004–University of Maryland
 15. "Rwanda's Genocide, One Decade Later" 2004–NPR News, The Tavis Smiley Show
 14. "Rwandan Genocide" 2004–Kojo Nnamdi Show
 13. "Learning the Wrong Lessons About Rwanda" 2004–Livingontheplanet.com
 12. "Professor's Rwanda research draws fire" 2004–Diamondback Online, University of Maryland
 11. "Revisionism in Rwanda Genocide Story" 2004–AllAfrica.com
 10. "Rwandan victims not just Tutsis, study suggests: 'There was much more to the tragedy' than genocide,' says the lead author of the report" 2004–Vancouver Sun
 9. "Study questions 'genocide' in Rwanda: Hutus killed by Tutsis may account for half of victims" 2004– National Post Canada
 8. "Could U.N. 'Special Adviser' Prevent Future Genocide?" 2004–Inter Press Service News Agency
 7. "From the Front Line" with Rev. Jew Don Boney (KYOK). (Houston) 1994-1995. Topics: Black Activism in the 1990s, Political Prisoners, Propaganda in the Black Community.
 6. "One World" with Jaqueline Batiste (KPFT). (Houston) 1995. Topic: The Legacy of Repression from the 1960's to the 1970's.
 5. "National Public Radio" (National) 1994. Topic: The Political Significance of the film "Malcolm X."
 4. "WABC Radio" (New York) 1994. Topic: Malcolm X and The State of Black America

3. "WMAQ All News 67" (WMAQ). (Chicago) 1994. Topic: The Political Significance of the film "Malcolm X."
2. "WBBM Newsradio 78 (WBBM). (Chicago) 1994. Topic: The Political Significance of the film "Malcolm X."
1. "KNX 1070 Newsradio" (KNX). (Los Angeles) 1994. Topic: The Political Significance of the film "Malcolm X."

Exhibits, Performances, Demonstrations, and Other Creative Activities

Spoken Word Performance: "Black Expressions - Speaks!!!" Cramton Auditorium; Howard University campus. 2006
 Artistic Exhibit "Call and Response II." Presented at the Museum of Fine Arts. Houston, TX-1995.

Teaching and Instruction

Courses (Selected Classes Taught Over the Last Ten Years – alphabetic order)

Advanced Studies in State Repression
 An Organizational Study of Political Conflict and Violence
 Black Lives & Deaths
 Black Power Movements
 Civil Conflict
 Comparative Human Rights
 Conflict and Violence in the US
 Death by Government
 Disaggregated, Subnational and Microfoundational Conflict Studies
 Ending Political Violence
 Genocide and Political Violence
 Governments Vs. People
 Introduction to Comparative Politics
 Pop Struggle: Repression and Dissent in Graphic Novels, Film and Music
 Saving the World or Wasting Time: Understanding What Works Best to Change the World
 States Vs. Challengers
 State Violence and Terror
 The Systematic Study of Contentious Politics

Service

Professional

Offices and committee memberships held in professional organizations

Section Chair. Political Violence and Resistance – Midwest Political Science Association. 2017.
 President. Human Rights Section - American Political Science Association. 2012-2013.
 Member. Committee on Professional Ethics, Rights and Freedoms - American Political Science Association. 2011-2014.
 Vice President/President Elect. Human Rights Section - American Political Science

Association. 2011-2012.
Section Chair. Human Rights Section - American Political Science Association. 2011.
Member. Task Force on Governance and Democracy Measurement - American Political Science Association. 2010-2011.
Co-conceiver and Member. Task Force on Political Violence - American Political Science Association. 2004-2008.
Chair, Westview Paper Award Committee, Midwest Political Science Association. 2004.
Chair, Professional Development Committee. International Studies Association. 2002-2004
Subcommittee on Mentorship. Executive Council, Midwest Political Science Association. 2002-2003.
Subcommittee on Outreach and External Visibility Committee. Executive Council, American Political Science Association. 2002-2003.
Executive Council. American Political Science Association. 2002-2004.
Executive Council. Midwest Political Science Association. 2002-2004.
Program Committee Chair. Terrorism, Conflict and Human Rights Section (founding year of section). Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2003.
Selection Committee. International Studies Association Workshop Grants Committee. 2001-2002.
Chair. Methodology Section (founding year of section). National Conference of Black Political Scientists. [Month], 2002.
Co-Editor (with Will Moore). Conflict Processes Newsletter. American Political Science Association. 2001-2008.
Member and Chair. Franklin L. Burdette, Pi Sigma Alpha Award Committee. October 15, 2000 – September 1, 2001.
Program Committee Chair. Political Culture Section. (with Darren Davis) Midwest Political Science Association. April, 2000.
Program Committee Chair. Conflict Processes Section. (with Katherine Barbieri) American Political Science Association. September, 1999.
Program Committee Chair. International Relations Section. Midwest Political Science Association. April, 1998.
Executive Council Member. Conflict Processes Section. American Political Science Association, 1997-2000.

Reviewing Activities

Selection Committee. John D. & Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation – Global Security and Sustainability. Fall 2001.
National Science Foundation: International Programs, Law and Society, Political Science, Sociology. 1998-2006

Other non-University Committees, Commissions, Panels, etc.

Consultant. Robert F. Kennedy Center for Justice and Human Rights. 2003-2014.
Consultant. Human Rights Watch. Washington, D.C. Office. August, 2002.

International Activities Not Listed Above

Consultant. Navsarjan Trust – Ahmedabad, India. Research design, data collection and analysis to assess variation in untouchability. 2004-Present.
Consultant and Expert Witness: For Prosecution [2003-4] and Defense [2004-5]

International Criminal Tribunal of Rwanda, Arusha, Tanzania.

Departmental

Member, Graduate Admissions Committee – University of Michigan. Fall 2018.
Member, 3rd Year Review Committee – University of Michigan. Spring 2018.
Member, 3rd Year Review Committee – University of Michigan. Spring 2017.
Member, Executive Committee – University of Michigan. Spring 2016.
Chair, World Politics Search Committee – University of Michigan. Fall 2015-2016.
Member, Graduate Admissions Committee – University of Michigan. Fall 2015.
Member, World Politics Search Committee – University of Michigan. Fall 2013-2014.
Member, World Politics Search Committee – University of Michigan. Fall 2012-2013.
Chair, Research Committee, Kroc Institute – University of Notre Dame. Fall 2010 – Fall 2011.
Member, Committee on Appointments and Positions, Political Science – University of Notre Dame. Fall, 2010 – Spring, 2011.
Member, American Politics Search Committee, Department of Government and Politics – University of Maryland. Fall, 2002.
Member, Executive Committee, Department of Government and Politics – University of Maryland. Spring, 2001- Spring 2003.
Member, Awards Committee, Department of Government and Politics – University of Maryland. Fall, 2000.
Member, American Politics Search Committee, Department of Government and Politics – University of Maryland. Fall, 2000.
Member, Undergraduate Studies Committee, Department of Government and Politics – University of Maryland, 2000-2002.
Member, Salary Committee, Department of Government and Politics – University of Maryland, 2000-2001.
Member, Comparative Politics Search Committee, Department of Government and Politics – University of Maryland. Fall, 1999.
Member, Policy Committee, Department of Political Science – University of Colorado. 1998-2000.
Member, Distinguished Colloquia Series, Department of Political Science – University of Colorado. Fall, 1998.
Member, Comparative Politics Search Committee, Department of Political Science – University of Colorado. Fall, 1998.
Member, American Politics Search Committee, Department of Political Science – University of Colorado. Fall, 1997.
Member, American Center, Department of Political Science – University of Colorado. 1996-1998.
Member, Budget Committee, Department of Political Science – University of Colorado. 1996-1998.
Member, Comparative Center, Department of Political Science – University of Colorado. 1996-2000.
Member, Social Science Data Lab Committee – University of Houston, 1992-1994.

University

Member, Arts and Science Diversity Committee – University of Colorado. 1997-2000.

Advisory Board Member, Human Rights Center Initiative – University of Colorado. 1997-2000.

Member, Keller (First Amendment) Center, University of Colorado. 1996-2000.

Other

Advisory Board Member, Institute for African-American Policy Research – University of Houston. 1994-1996.

Executive Board Member, African-American Studies Program – University of Houston, 1993-1996.

Editorships, Editorial Boards, and Reviewing Activities for Journals and Other Learned Publications

Editor, *Human Rights Section Newsletter*, 2011-2015

Associate Editor, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 2009-2013

Editorial Board Member

Journal of Peace Research, 2016-2019.

National Political Science Review, 2016-2019.

International Studies Quarterly, 2014-2017.

American Political Science Review, 2012-2016.

Journal of Politics, 2010-2012.

International Interactions, 2009-2012.

American Sociological Association Rose Series in Sociology, 2008-Present.

International Studies Quarterly, 2002-2005.

Journal of Politics, 2001-2004.

Political Research Quarterly, 2000-2003.

American Journal of Political Science, 1994-1997.

Reviewer, 1994-Current:

American Journal of Political Science

Law and Society Review

American Journal of Sociology

Mobilization

American Political Science Review

National Research Council

American Sociological Review

National Science Foundation:
International Program, Law and Society,
Political Science, Sociology

British Journal of Political Science

Perspectives on Politics

Comparative Political Studies

Political Behavior

Comparative Politics

Political Studies

Conflict Management and Peace Science

Qatar National Research Fund (QNRF)

European Research Council –
European Commission

Rowman and Littlefield

Homicide Studies

Security Studies

International Interactions

Social Forces

<i>International Organization</i>	<i>Social Science and Humanities Research Council</i>
<i>International Sociology</i>	<i>Social Science Quarterly</i>
<i>International Studies Quarterly</i>	<i>Southeastern Political Science Review</i>
<i>Journal of Conflict Resolution</i>	Technology in Education Survey System (TESS)
<i>Journal of Genocide Studies</i>	University of California Press
<i>Journal of Political Research</i>	
<i>Journal of Politics</i>	<i>World Politics</i>
<i>Journal of Qualitative Sociology</i>	
<i>Nationalism and Ethnic Politics</i>	

Advisory Boards

Member, Cosmos, A Consortium on Social Movement Studies. 2012-Present.

Member, Research Committees of the Center for Global Nonkilling (CGNK).
<http://www.nonkilling.org/node/39>. 2011 – Present.

Creator and Convener, The Troubles Consortium:
http://web.me.com/christiandavenport/Site_50/The_Troubles_Consortium.html.
 2009 – Present.

Honorary Board Member, The Sacco and Vanzetti Foundation (SVF):
<http://www.saccoandvanzettifoundation.org/>.
 2009 – Present.

Research Associate, Conflict Analysis Resource Center (CERAC):
http://www.cerac.org.co/home_english.htm. Bogota, Colombia. 2008 – Present.

Member, Violent Intranational Political Conflict and Terrorism Research Laboratory,
 2005 – Present.

Member, The Laboratory in Comparative Ethnic Processes (LICEP). 2000 – 2008.
 Including: Robert Bates, Kanchan Chandra, James Fearon, Karen Ferree, Elise Giuliano, Pauline Luong, Stathis Kalyvas, Nelson Kasfir, David Laitin, Ian Lustick, Daniel Posner, Nicholas Sambanis, Ashutush Varshney, Steven Wilkinson; http://www.yale.edu/macmillan/ocvprogram/LICEP_archive.html.

Member, European Consortium on Political Research - Standing Group on Extremism and Democracy: <http://www.bath.ac.uk/Departments/ESML/ps/>. 2000 – Present.

Member, the American Association for the Advancement of Science Committee for Scientific Freedom and Responsibility (CSFR). Washington, DC. 1999 – 2006.

Member, Advisory Board for Systematic Studies of Human Rights. Inter-Consortium of Political and Social Research. Spring, 1997 – Present.

General Research Statement

Christian Davenport is a Professor of Political Science and Faculty Associate at the Institute for Social Research at the University of Michigan, Research Professor at the Peace Research Institute Oslo and Elected Fellow at the American Association for the Arts and Sciences. Primary research interests include political conflict, measurement, racism and popular culture. He is the author of seven books: *The Peace Continuum: What it is and How you study it* with Erik Melander and Patrick Regan (2018, Oxford University Press) being the most recent. Prof. Davenport is the author of numerous articles appearing in the *American Political Science Review*, the *American Journal of Political Science*, the *Annual Review of Political Science*, the *American Sociological Review*, the *Journal of Politics*, the *Journal of Peace Research*, *Mobilization*, *Conflict Management and Peace Science* and the *Monthly Review* (among others). He is the recipient of numerous grants (e.g., 10 from the National Science Foundation) and awards (e.g., the Russell Sage Foundation Visiting Scholar Award and a Residential Fellowship at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences – Stanford University). One book is near completion: *Stopping State Repression* (with Benjamin Appel) and others are underway: *Understanding Untouchability* (with David Armstrong, Martin Macwan and Alan Stam) and *Pop Struggle: Repression and Dissent in Film, Comics and Graphic Novels*. Prof. Davenport is also engaged in various data collection efforts, developing crowd-sourcing data collection programs and co-organizing workshops/conferences/webportals facilitating the development of conflict/peace studies. For more information, please refer to the following webpage: www.christiandavenport.com.